

TOPICS IN APPLIED ECONOMICS (B): IMMIGRATION

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1. Objective of the Course

The objective of the course is to introduce the students to the research frontier on the economics of international migration. We will review the literature on why individuals migrate, how they self-select into international migration, what are the consequences of migration decisions for migrants, sending and receiving countries and how policies shape all of these outcomes.

2. Organization

The first lecture of the week will be devoted to framing the main topic by discussing the main textbook (Borjas, 2014) and the relevant recent literature. In the second lecture of the week, students will be responsible for presenting and discussing a recent frontier research paper, with comments and questions from the professor and fellow students.

3. Evaluation

The grade will come from the final exam (40 per cent) and from the presentation of one paper and the discussion of another presented by a classmate and in-class participation (60 per cent).

4. Schedule and Readings

The main textbook that we will follow is:

Borjas, George J. (2014). *Immigration Economics*. Harvard University Press.
Cambridge, MA.

Each of the lectures will have mandatory additional readings, marked with *.

Week 1: Introduction. Data and the Global Gains from Migration.

*Borjas (2014), Introduction, Chapter 7.

*George J. Borjas, 2015. "Immigration and Globalization: A Review Essay," *Journal of Economic Literature*, American Economic Association, vol. 53(4), pages 961-74, December.

*Michael A. Clemens, 2011. "Economics and Emigration: Trillion-Dollar Bills on the Sidewalk?," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, American Economic Association, vol. 25(3), pages 83-106, Summer.

George J. Borjas, 1995. "The Economic Benefits from Immigration," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, American Economic Association, vol. 9(2), pages 3-22, Spring.

Michael A. Clemens, 2013. "Why Do Programmers Earn More in Houston Than Hyderabad? Evidence from Randomized Processing of US Visas," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 103(3), pages 198-202, May.

Michael Clemens & Claudio Montenegro & Lant Pritchett, 2008. "The Place Premium: Wage Differences for Identical Workers across the U.S. Border," *Working Papers 148*, Center for Global Development.

Michael A. Clemens & Lant Pritchett, 2008. "Income per Natural: Measuring Development for People Rather Than Places," *Population and Development Review*, The Population Council, Inc., vol. 34(3), pages 395-434.

Frédéric Docquier & Joël Machado & Khalid Sekkat, 2015. "Efficiency Gains from Liberalizing Labor Mobility," *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, Wiley Blackwell, vol. 117(2), pages 303-346, 04.

Julian Giovanni & Andrei A. Levchenko & Francesc Ortega, 2015. "A Global View Of Cross-Border Migration," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, European Economic Association, vol. 13(1), pages 168-202, 02.

G. D. A. MacDougall, 1960. "THE BENEFITS and COSTS OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT FROM ABROAD: A THEORETICAL APPROACH," *The Economic Record*, The Economic Society of Australia, vol. 36(73), pages 13-35, 03.

Branko Milanovic, 2015. "Global Inequality of Opportunity: How Much of Our Income Is Determined by Where We Live?," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 97(2), pages 452-460, May.

Week 2: The Decision to Migrate: the RUM model

*Michel Beine & Simone Bertoli & Jesús Fernández-Huertas Moraga, 2015. "A practitioners' guide to gravity models of international migration," *The World Economy*, forthcoming.

*Bertoli, S. & Fernández-Huertas Moraga, J. & Ortega, F., 2013. "Crossing the border: Self-selection, earnings and individual migration decisions," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 101(C), pages 75-91.

Peter Arcidiacono & Robert A. Miller, 2011. "Conditional Choice Probability Estimation of Dynamic Discrete Choice Models With Unobserved Heterogeneity," *Econometrica*, Econometric Society, vol. 79(6), pages 1823-1867, November.

Erhan Artuç & Shubham Chaudhuri & John McLaren, 2010. "Trade Shocks and Labor Adjustment: A Structural Empirical Approach," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 100(3), pages 1008-45, June.

Bertoli, Simone & Fernández-Huertas Moraga, Jesús, 2013. "Multilateral resistance to migration," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 102(C), pages 79-100.

Daniel McFadden, 1974. "Conditional logit analysis of qualitative choice behavior." In: Zarembka, P. (Ed.), *Frontiers in Econometrics*. Academic Press, New York, pp. 105-142.

Daniel McFadden, 1978. "Modeling the Choice of Residential Location." In: Karlqvist, A., Lundqvist, L., Snickars, F., Weibull, J. (Eds.), *Spatial Interaction Theory and Planning Models*. North-Holland, Amsterdam, pp. 75-96.

Daniel McFadden, 2001. "Economic Choices," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 91(3), pages 351-378, June.

Daniel McFadden & Kenneth Train, 2000. "Mixed MNL models for discrete response," *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., vol. 15(5), pages 447-470.

McKenzie, David & Gibson, John & Stillman, Steven, 2013. "A land of milk and honey with streets paved with gold: Do emigrants have over-optimistic

expectations about incomes abroad?," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 102(C), pages 116-127.

Monras, Joan, 2015. "Economic Shocks and Internal Migration," IZA Discussion Papers 8840, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).

M. Hashem Pesaran, 2006. "Estimation and Inference in Large Heterogeneous Panels with a Multifactor Error Structure," *Econometrica*, Econometric Society, vol. 74(4), pages 967-1012, 07.

Dean Yang, 2006. "Why Do Migrants Return to Poor Countries? Evidence from Philippine Migrants' Responses to Exchange Rate Shocks," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 88(4), pages 715-735, November.

Week 3: The Selection of Migrants

*Borjas (2014), Chapter 1.

*Manuela Angelucci, 2015. "Migration and Financial Constraints: Evidence from Mexico," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 97(1), pages 224-228, March.

*Grogger, Jeffrey & Hanson, Gordon H., 2011. "Income maximization and the selection and sorting of international migrants," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 95(1), pages 42-57, May.

*David McKenzie & John Gibson & Steven Stillman, 2010. "How Important Is Selection? Experimental vs. Non-Experimental Measures of the Income Gains from Migration," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, MIT Press, vol. 8(4), pages 913-945, 06.

Ran Abramitzky & Leah Platt Boustan & Katherine Eriksson, 2012. "Europe's Tired, Poor, Huddled Masses: Self-Selection and Economic Outcomes in the Age of Mass Migration," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 102(5), pages 1832-56, August.

Abramitzky, Ran & Boustan, Leah Platt & Eriksson, Katherine, 2013. "Have the poor always been less likely to migrate? Evidence from inheritance practices during the age of mass migration," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 102(C), pages 2-14.

Michèle V. K. Belot & Timothy J. Hatton, 2012. "Immigrant Selection in the OECD," *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, Wiley Blackwell, vol. 114(4), pages 1105-1128, December.

Borjas, George J, 1987. "Self-Selection and the Earnings of Immigrants," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 77(4), pages 531-53, September.

Borjas, George J., 1999. "The economic analysis of immigration," *Handbook of Labor Economics*, in: O. Ashenfelter & D. Card (ed.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, edition 1, volume 3, chapter 28, pages 1697-1760. Elsevier.

Borjas, George J & Bratsberg, Bernt, 1996. "Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-Born," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 78(1), pages 165-76, February.

Daniel Chiquiar & Gordon H. Hanson, 2005. "International Migration, Self-Selection, and the Distribution of Wages: Evidence from Mexico and the United States," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 113(2), pages 239-281, April.

Chiswick, Barry R, 1978. "The Effect of Americanization on the Earnings of Foreign-born Men," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 86(5), pages 897-921, October.

Jesús Fernández-Huertas Moraga, 2011. "New Evidence on Emigrant Selection," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 93(1), pages 72-96, February.

Fernández-Huertas Moraga, Jesús, 2013. "Understanding different migrant selection patterns in rural and urban Mexico," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 103(C), pages 182-201.

Robert Kaestner & Ofer Malamud, 2014. "Self-Selection and International Migration: New Evidence from Mexico," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 96(1), pages 78-91, March.

A. D. Roy, 1951. "Some Thoughts On The Distribution Of Earnings," *Oxford Economic Papers*, Oxford University Press, vol. 3(2), pages 135-146.

Week 4: The Effects of Immigration

*Borjas (2014), Chapters 3-6, Chapter 8.

*George J. Borjas & Jeffrey Grogger & Gordon H. Hanson, 2012. "Comment: On Estimating Elasticities Of Substitution," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, European Economic Association, vol. 10(1), pages 198-210, 02.

*Frédéric Docquier & Çağlar Ozden & Giovanni Peri, 2014. "The Labour Market Effects of Immigration and Emigration in OECD Countries," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 124(579), pages 1106-1145, 09.

George J. Borjas, 2003. "The Labor Demand Curve is Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market," *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Oxford University Press, vol. 118(4), pages 1335-1374.

George Borjas, 2013. "The analytics of the wage effect of immigration," *IZA Journal of Migration*, Springer, vol. 2(1), pages 1-25, December.

George J. Borjas, 2015. "The Wage Impact of the Marielitos: A Reappraisal," NBER Working Papers 21588, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

George J. Borjas, 2016. "The Wage Impact of the Marielitos: Additional Evidence," NBER Working Papers 21850, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

George J. Borjas & Kirk B. Doran, 2012. "The Collapse of the Soviet Union and the Productivity of American Mathematicians," *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Oxford University Press, vol. 127(3), pages 1143-1203.

George J. Borjas & Richard B. Freeman & Lawrence F. Katz, 1997. "How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market Outcomes?," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Economic Studies Program, The Brookings Institution, vol. 28(1), pages 1-90.

David Card, 1990. "The impact of the Mariel boatlift on the Miami labor market," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, ILR Review, Cornell University, ILR School, vol. 43(2), pages 245-257, January.

David Card & Giovanni Peri, 2016. "Immigration Economics: A Review," *Journal of Economic Literature*, American Economic Association, forthcoming.

Patricia Cortes, 2008. "The Effect of Low-Skilled Immigration on U.S. Prices: Evidence from CPI Data," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 116(3), pages 381-422, 06.

Christian Dustmann & Tommaso Frattini & Ian P. Preston, 2013. "The Effect of Immigration along the Distribution of Wages," *Review of Economic Studies*, Oxford University Press, vol. 80(1), pages 145-173.

Mette Foged & Giovanni Peri, 2015. "Immigrants' Effect on Native Workers: New Analysis on Longitudinal Data," CReAM Discussion Paper Series 1507, Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration (CReAM), Department of Economics, University College London. Forthcoming in *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*.

Sari Pekkala Kerr & William R. Kerr & William F. Lincoln, 2015. "Skilled Immigration and the Employment Structures of US Firms," *Journal of Labor Economics*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 33(S1), pages S147 - S186.

Saul Lach, 2007. "Immigration and Prices," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 115(4), pages 548-587, 08.

Ethan Lewis, 2011. "Immigration, Skill Mix, and Capital Skill Complementarity," *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Oxford University Press, vol. 126(2), pages 1029-1069.

Joan Llull, 2014. "Immigration, Wages, and Education: A Labor Market Equilibrium Structural Model," *Barcelona GSE Working Paper 711*.

Mishra, Prachi, 2007. "Emigration and wages in source countries: Evidence from Mexico," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 82(1), pages 180-199, January.

Joan Monras, 2015. "Immigration and Wage Dynamics: Evidence from the Mexican Peso Crisis," *IZA Discussion Papers 8924*, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).

Gianmarco I. P. Ottaviano & Giovanni Peri, 2012. "Rethinking The Effect Of Immigration On Wages," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, European Economic Association, vol. 10(1), pages 152-197, 02.

Gianmarco I. P. Ottaviano & Giovanni Peri & Greg C. Wright, 2013. "Immigration, Offshoring, and American Jobs," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 103(5), pages 1925-59, August.

Giovanni Peri & Chad Sparber, 2009. "Task Specialization, Immigration, and Wages," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, American Economic Association, vol. 1(3), pages 135-69, July.

Giovanni Peri & Vasil Yasenov, 2015. "The Labor Market Effects of a Refugee Wave: Applying the Synthetic Control Method to the Mariel Boatlift," NBER Working Papers 21801, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

Albert Saiz, 2003. "Room in the Kitchen for the Melting Pot: Immigration and Rental Prices," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 85(3), pages 502-521, August.

Saiz, Albert, 2007. "Immigration and housing rents in American cities," *Journal of Urban Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 61(2), pages 345-371, March.

Week 5: Immigration and Assimilation

*Borjas (2014), Chapter 2, Chapter 9

*Ran Abramitzky & Leah Platt Boustan & Katherine Eriksson, 2014. "A Nation of Immigrants: Assimilation and Economic Outcomes in the Age of Mass Migration," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 122(3), pages 467 - 506.

*George J. Borjas, 2015. "The Slowdown in the Economic Assimilation of Immigrants: Aging and Cohort Effects Revisited Again," *Journal of Human Capital*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 9(4), pages 483 - 517.

*Darren Lubotsky, 2007. "Chutes or Ladders? A Longitudinal Analysis of Immigrant Earnings," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 115(5), pages 820-867, October.

Ran Abramitzky & Leah Platt Boustan, 2016. "Immigration in American Economic History," NBER Working Papers 21882, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

Yann Algan & Christian Dustmann & Albrecht Glitz & Alan Manning, 2010. "The Economic Situation of First and Second-Generation Immigrants in France, Germany and the United Kingdom," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 120(542), pages F4-F30, 02.

Thomas K. Bauer & Sebastian Braun & Michael Kvasnicka, 2013. "The Economic Integration of Forced Migrants: Evidence for Post - War Germany," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 123, pages 998-1024, 09.

George J. Borjas, 1985. "Assimilation, Changes in Cohort Quality, and the Earnings of Immigrants," *Journal of Labor Economics*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 3(4), pages 463-89, October.

David Card, 2005. "Is the New Immigration Really so Bad?," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 115(507), pages F300-F323, November.

Jennifer Hunt, 2011. "Which Immigrants Are Most Innovative and Entrepreneurial? Distinctions by Entry Visa," *Journal of Labor Economics*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 29(3), pages 417 - 457.

David M. Cutler & Edward L. Glaeser & Jacob L. Vigdor, 2008. "Is the Melting Pot Still Hot? Explaining the Resurgence of Immigrant Segregation," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 90(3), pages 478-497, August.

Brian Duncan & Stephen J. Trejo, 2011. "Intermarriage and the Intergenerational Transmission of Ethnic Identity and Human Capital for Mexican Americans," *Journal of Labor Economics*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 29(2), pages 195 - 227.

Brian Duncan & Stephen J. Trejo, 2016. "The Complexity of Immigrant Generations: Implications for Assessing the Socioeconomic Integration of Hispanics and Asians," NBER Working Papers 21982, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

Kasy, Maximilian, 2015. "Identification in a model of sorting with social externalities and the causes of urban segregation," *Journal of Urban Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 85(C), pages 16-33.

Darren Lubotsky, 2011. "The Effect of Changes in the U.S. Wage Structure on Recent Immigrants' Earnings," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 93(1), pages 59-71, February.

Kaivan Munshi, 2003. "Networks in the Modern Economy: Mexican Migrants in the U. S. Labor Market," *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Oxford University Press, vol. 118(2), pages 549-599.

Philip Oreopoulos, 2011. "Why Do Skilled Immigrants Struggle in the Labor Market? A Field Experiment with Thirteen Thousand Resumes," *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, American Economic Association, vol. 3(4), pages 148-71, November.

Albert Saiz & Susan Wachter, 2011. "Immigration and the Neighborhood," *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, American Economic Association, vol. 3(2), pages 169-88, May.

Week 6: Migration and Development

*Frédéric Docquier & Hillel Rapoport, 2012. "Globalization, Brain Drain, and Development," *Journal of Economic Literature*, American Economic Association, vol. 50(3), pages 681-730, September.

*John Gibson & David McKenzie & Steven Stillman, 2011. "The Impacts of International Migration on Remaining Household Members: Omnibus Results from a Migration Lottery Program," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 93(4), pages 1297-1318, November.

*Dean Yang, 2008. "International Migration, Remittances and Household Investment: Evidence from Philippine Migrants' Exchange Rate Shocks," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 118(528), pages 591-630, 04.

Kate Ambler & Diego Aycinena & Dean Yang, 2015. "Channeling Remittances to Education: A Field Experiment among Migrants from El Salvador," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, American Economic Association, vol. 7(2), pages 207-32, April.

Nava Ashraf & Diego Aycinena & Claudia Martínez A. & Dean Yang, 2015. "Savings in Transnational Households: A Field Experiment among Migrants from El Salvador," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 97(2), pages 332-351, May.

Michael A. Clemens, 2014. "Does development reduce migration?," in: *International Handbook on Migration and Economic Development*, chapter 6, pages 152-185 Edward Elgar.

Elsner, Benjamin, 2013. "Emigration and wages: The EU enlargement experiment," *Journal of International Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 91(1), pages 154-163.

John Gibson & David McKenzie, 2012. "The Economic Consequences of 'Brain Drain' of the Best and Brightest: Microeconomic Evidence from Five Countries," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 122(560), pages 339-375, 05.

David McKenzie & Caroline Theoharides & Dean Yang, 2014. "Distortions in the International Migrant Labor Market: Evidence from Filipino Migration and

Wage Responses to Destination Country Economic Shocks," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, American Economic Association, vol. 6(2), pages 49-75, April.

Mountford, Andrew, 1997. "Can a brain drain be good for growth in the source economy?," *Journal of Development Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 53(2), pages 287-303, August.

Antonio Spilimbergo, 2009. "Democracy and Foreign Education," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 99(1), pages 528-43, March.

Stark, Oded & Helmenstein, Christian & Prskawetz, Alexia, 1997. "A brain gain with a brain drain," *Economics Letters*, Elsevier, vol. 55(2), pages 227-234, August.

Jackline Wahba, 2015. "Selection, selection, selection: the impact of return migration," *Journal of Population Economics*, Springer, vol. 28(3), pages 535-563, July.

Week 7: Immigration Policies

*Bertoli, Simone & Fernández-Huertas Moraga, Jesús, 2015. "The size of the cliff at the border," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 51(C), pages 1-6.

*David Card & Christian Dustmann & Ian Preston, 2012. "Immigration, Wages, And Compositional Amenities," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, European Economic Association, vol. 10(1), pages 78-119, 02.

*Clemens, Michael A. & Pritchett, Lant, 2016. "The New Economic Case for Migration Restrictions: An Assessment," IZA Discussion Papers 9730, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).

Benhabib, Jess, 1996. "On the political economy of immigration," *European Economic Review*, Elsevier, vol. 40(9), pages 1737-1743, December.

Ryan Bubb & Michael Kremer & David I. Levine, 2011. "The Economics of International Refugee Law," *The Journal of Legal Studies*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 40(2), pages 367 - 404.

J. Clark & Robert Lawson & Alex Nowrasteh & Benjamin Powell & Ryan Murphy, 2015. "Does immigration impact institutions?," *Public Choice*, Springer, vol. 163(3), pages 321-335, June.

Michael Clemens, 2015. "Global Skill Partnerships: a proposal for technical training in a mobile world," *IZA Journal of Labor Policy*, Springer, vol. 4(1), pages 1-18, December.

Matthias Czaika & Hein De Haas, 2014. "The Effect of Visa Policies on International Migration Dynamics," IMI Working Paper Series 89, International Migration Institute.

Hein De Haas & Katharina Natter, 2015. "The determinants of migration policies. Does the political orientation of governments matter?," IMI Working Paper Series 117, International Migration Institute.

David de la Croix & Frederic Docquier, 2015. "An Incentive Mechanism to Break the Low-skill Immigration Deadlock," *Review of Economic Dynamics*,

Elsevier for the Society for Economic Dynamics, vol. 18(3), pages 593-618, July.

Djajić, Slobodan & Michael, Michael S. & Vinogradova, Alexandra, 2012. "Migration of skilled workers: Policy interaction between host and source countries," *Journal of Public Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 96(11), pages 1015-1024.

Kirk Doran & Alexander Gelber & Adam Isen, 2016. "The Effects of High-Skilled Immigration Policy on Firms: Evidence from Visa Lotteries," mimeo. Accessible at: http://www3.nd.edu/~kdoran/Doran_Visas.pdf

Ethier, Wilfred J, 1986. "Illegal Immigration: The Host-Country Problem," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 76(1), pages 56-71, March.

Giovanni Facchini & Anna Maria Mayda, 2008. "From individual attitudes towards migrants to migration policy outcomes: Theory and evidence," *Economic Policy*, CEPR;CES;MSH, vol. 23, pages 651-713, October.

Giovanni Facchini & Anna Maria Mayda, 2009. "Does the Welfare State Affect Individual Attitudes toward Immigrants? Evidence across Countries," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, MIT Press, vol. 91(2), pages 295-314, May.

Facchini, Giovanni & Mayda, Anna Maria & Mishra, Prachi, 2011. "Do interest groups affect US immigration policy?," *Journal of International Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 85(1), pages 114-128, September.

Fernández-Huertas Moraga, Jesús & Rapoport, Hillel, 2014. "Tradable immigration quotas," *Journal of Public Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 115(C), pages 94-108.

Jesús Fernández-Huertas Moraga & Hillel Rapoport, 2015. "Tradable Refugee-admission Quotas and EU Asylum Policy," *CESifo Economic Studies*, CESifo, vol. 61(3-4), pages 638-672.

Hainmueller, Jens & Hiscox, Michael J. & Margalit, Yotam, 2015. "Do concerns about labor market competition shape attitudes toward immigration? New

evidence," *Journal of International Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 97(1), pages 193-207.

Ortega, Francesc, 2005. "Immigration quotas and skill upgrading," *Journal of Public Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 89(9-10), pages 1841-1863, September.

Antonio Spilimbergo & Gordon H. Hanson, 1999. "Illegal Immigration, Border Enforcement, and Relative Wages: Evidence from Apprehensions at the U.S.-Mexico Border," *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, vol. 89(5), pages 1337-1357, December.

Timothy J. Hatton, 2015. "Asylum Policy in the EU: the Case for Deeper Integration," *CESifo Economic Studies*, CESifo, vol. 61(3-4), pages 605-637.

David McKenzie & Dean Yang, 2015. "Evidence on Policies to Increase the Development Impacts of International Migration," *World Bank Research Observer*, World Bank Group, vol. 30(2), pages 155-192.