

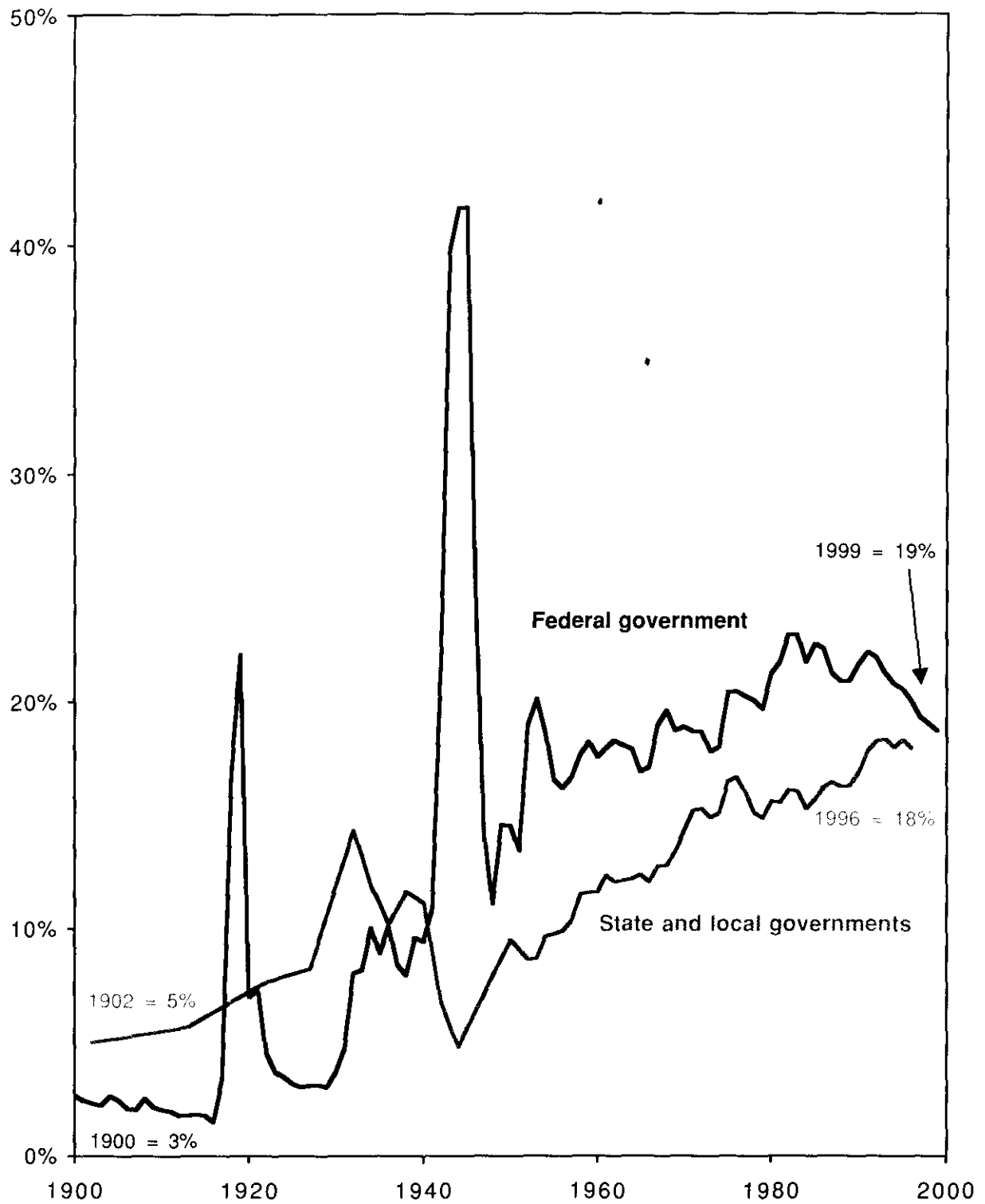
Chapter 11

Government

Franklin Delano Roosevelt in 1931, shortly before he became President of the United States.

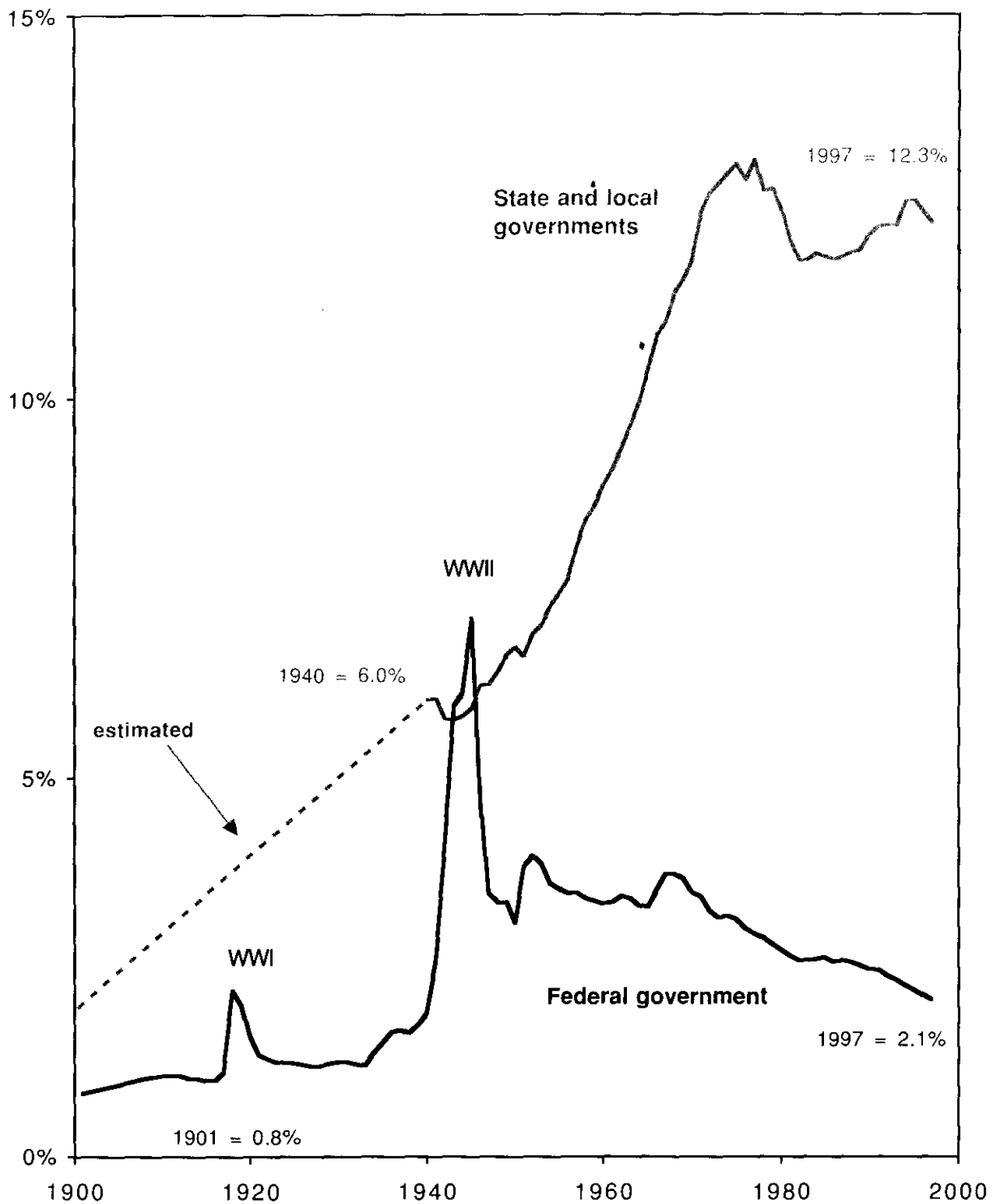
He was elected in 1932 and served until his death in 1945, the longest tenure of any American chief executive.

Government Expenditures Percentage of Gross Domestic Product



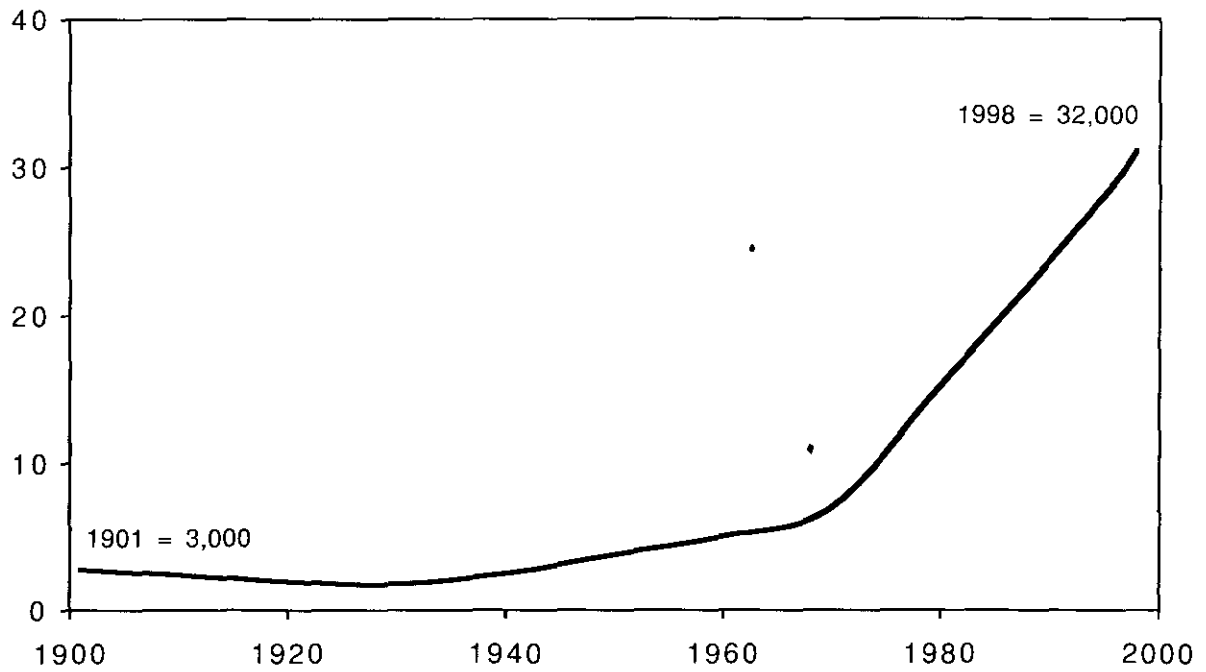
Government Civilian Employees

Percentage of the civilian labor force

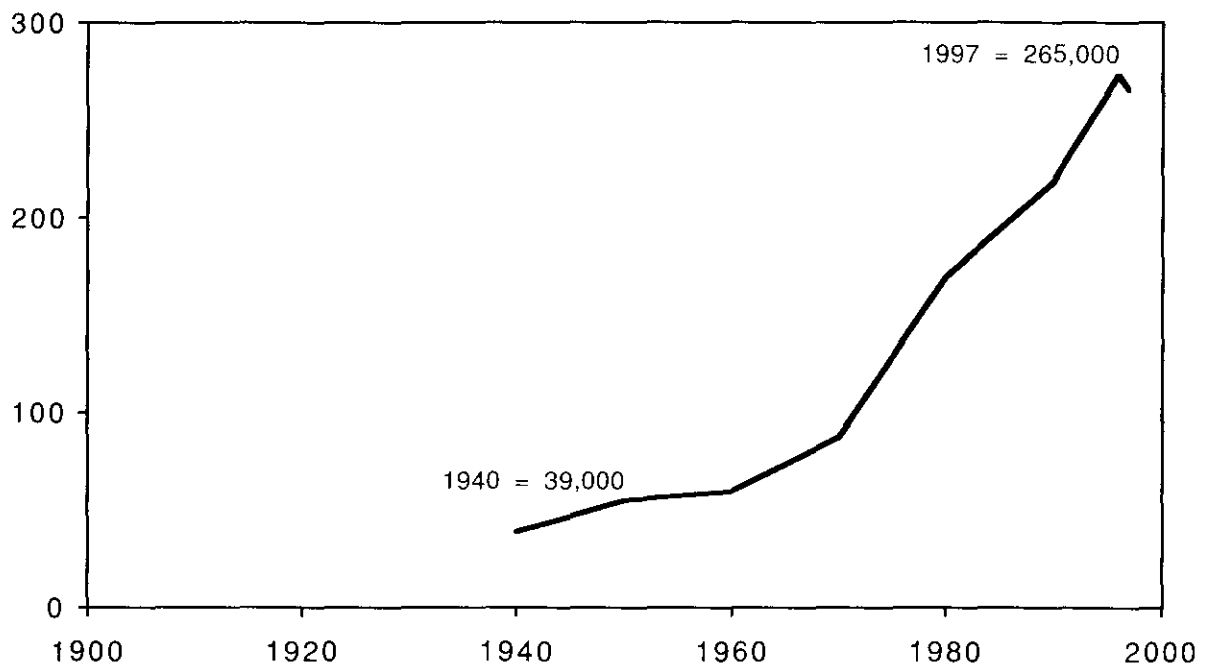


Federal Judiciary

Thousands of employees

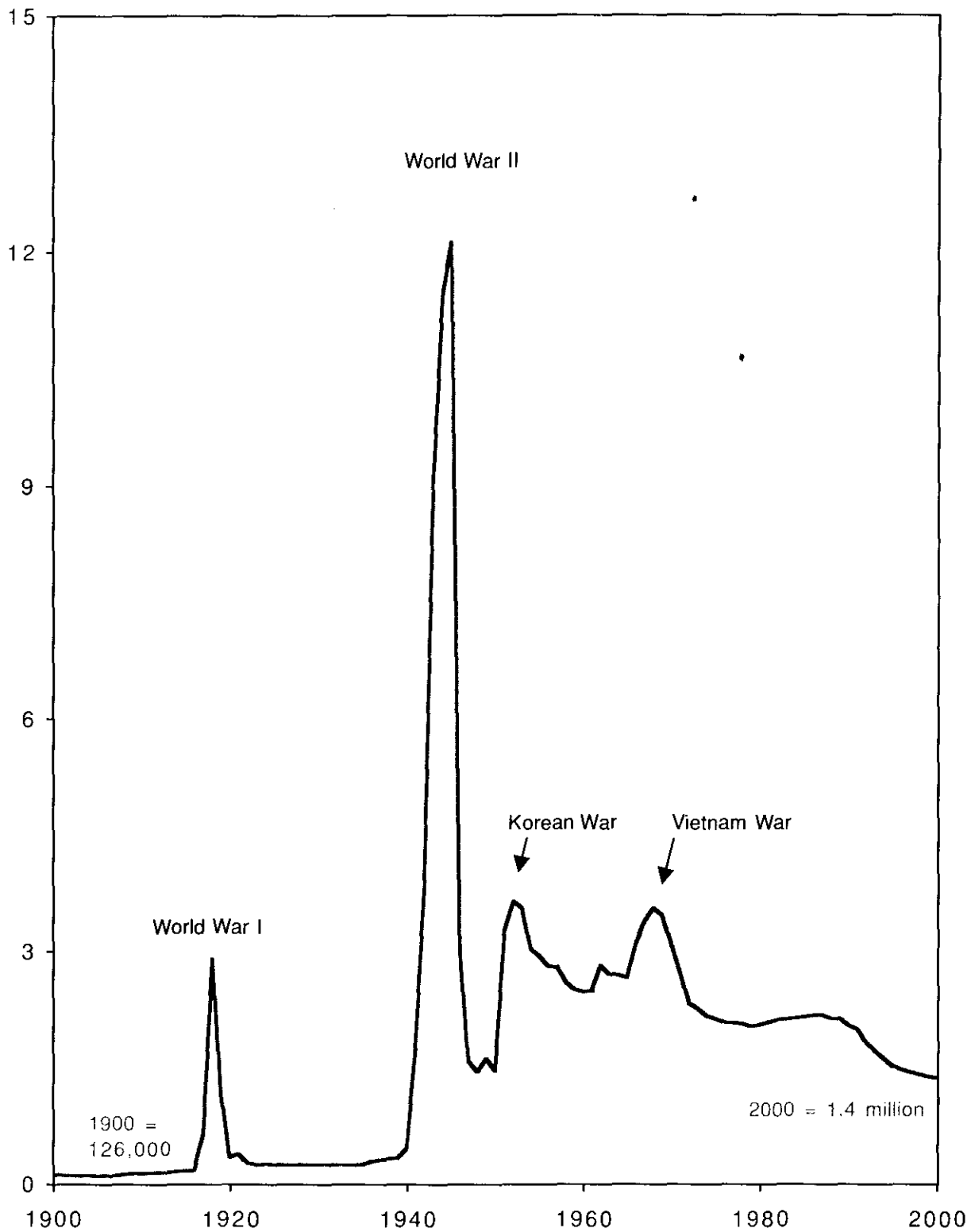


Thousands of cases commenced each year



Armed Forces Personnel on Active Duty

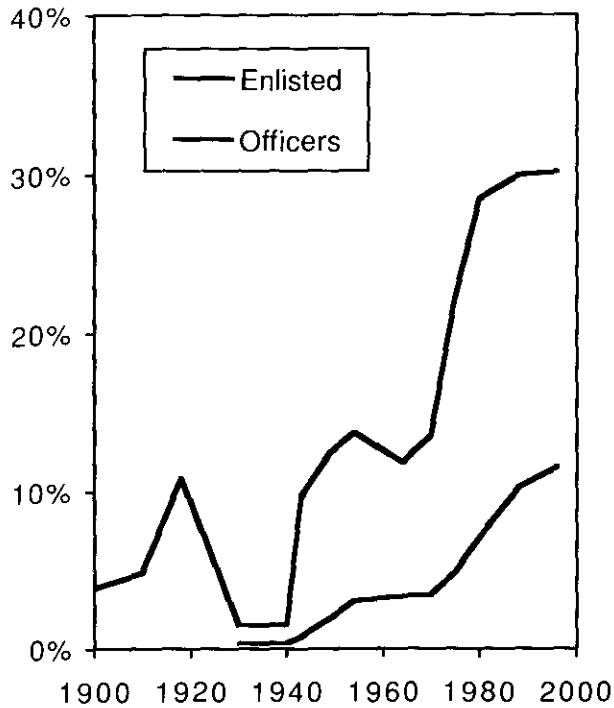
Millions each year



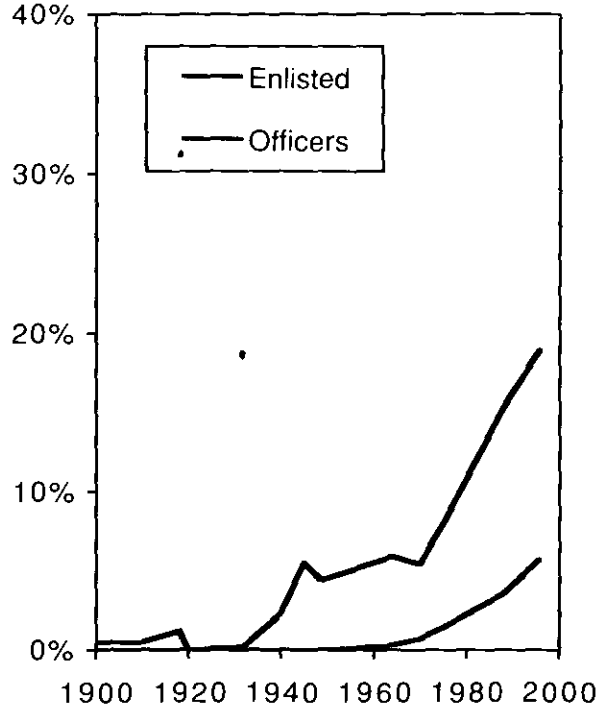
Blacks in the Armed Services

Percentage of officers and enlisted personnel in each service

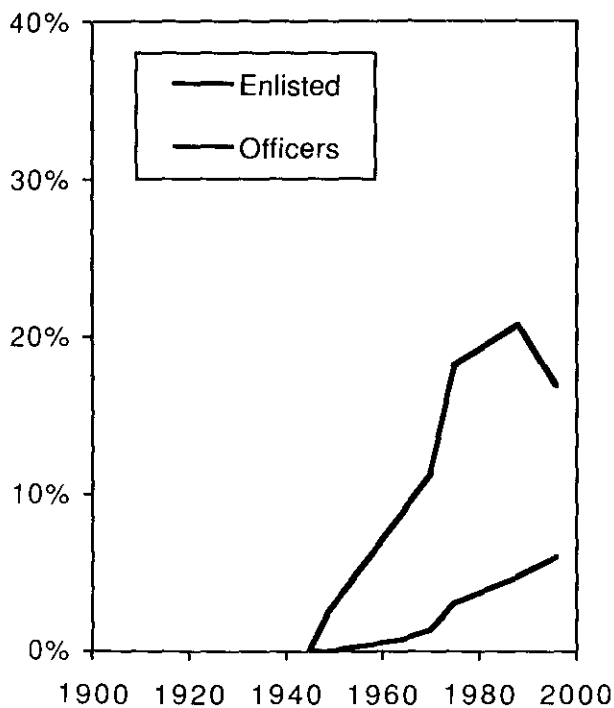
U.S. Army



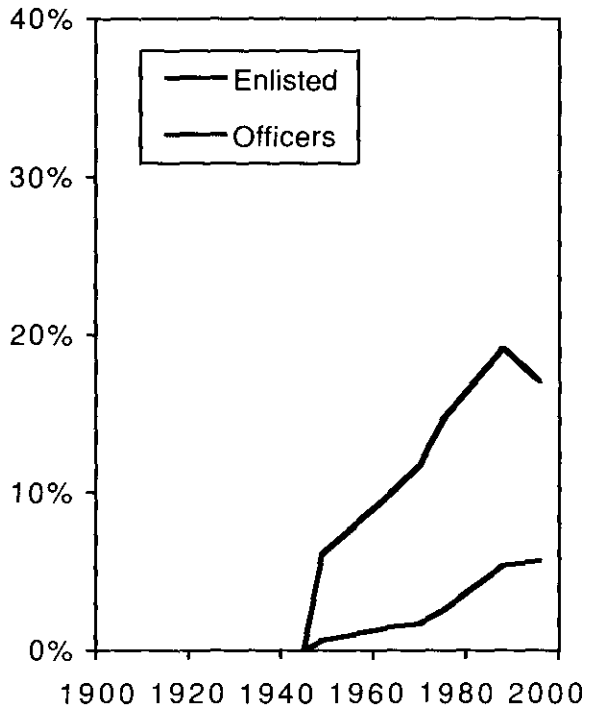
U.S. Navy



U.S. Marine Corps

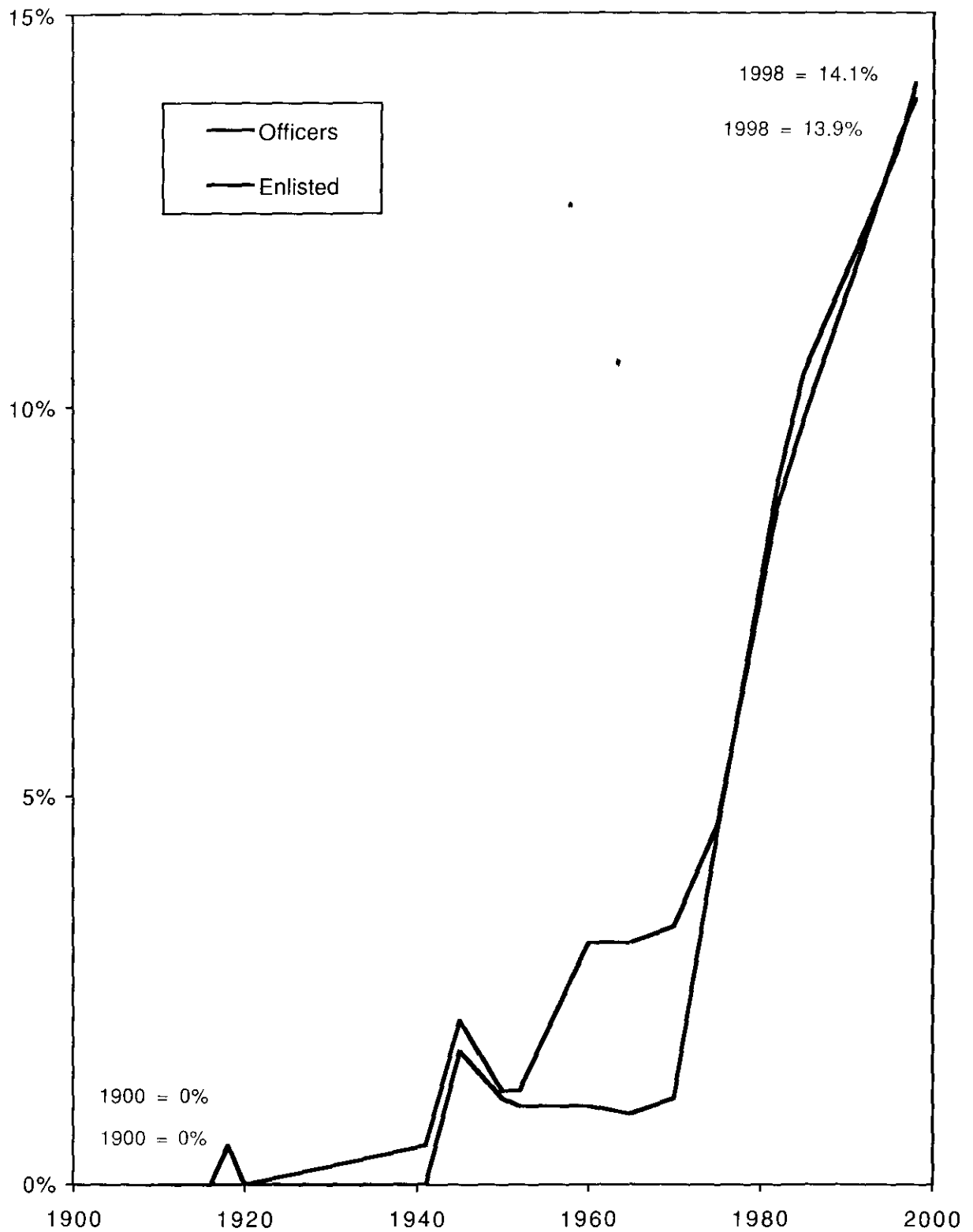


U.S. Air Force



Women in the Armed Forces

Percentage of officers and enlisted personnel



Chapter 12

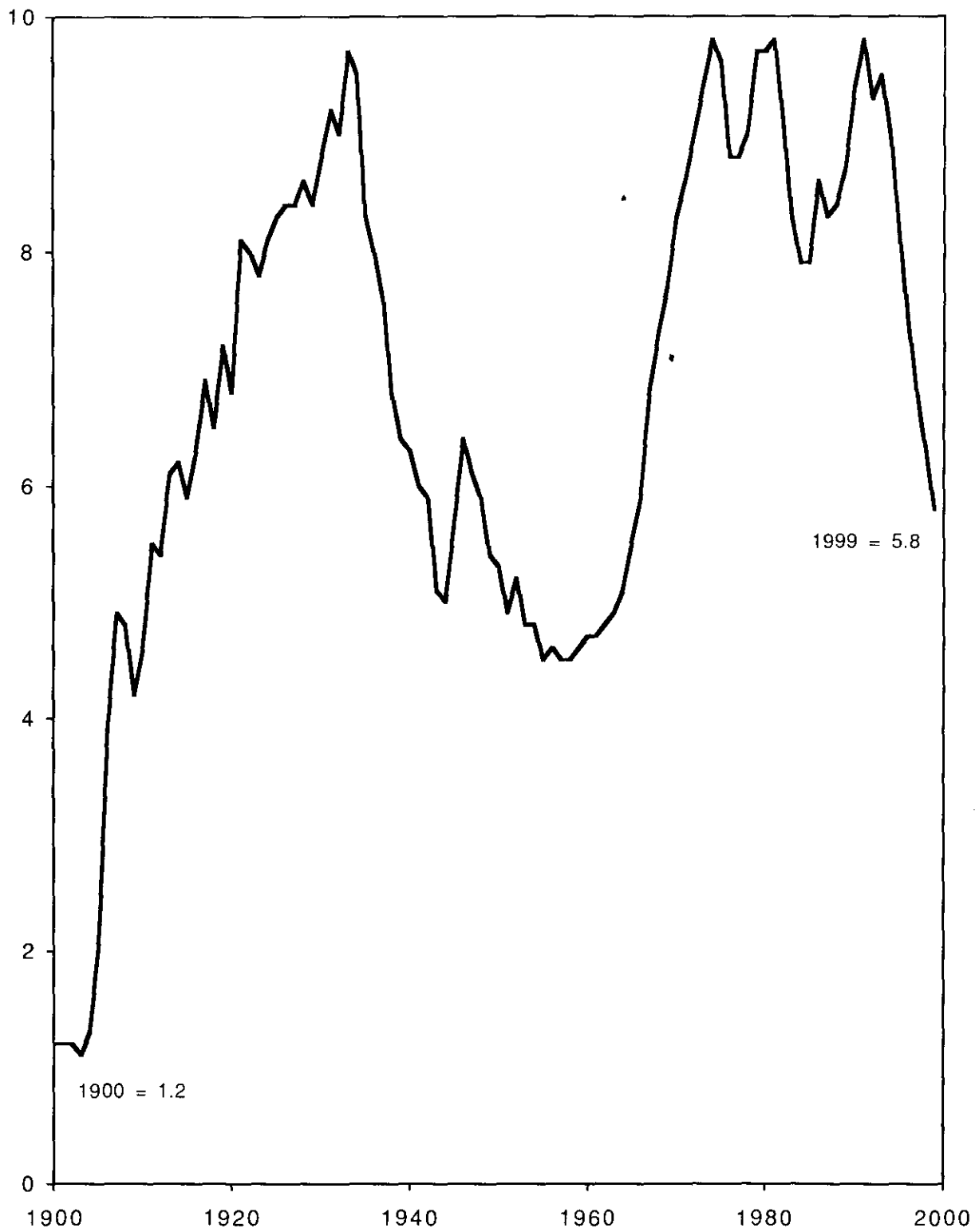
Crime



Spectators watch as a policeman sits beside a homicide victim and takes notes. Photograph taken on September 20, 1952, by Bob Wendlinger. Courtesy of

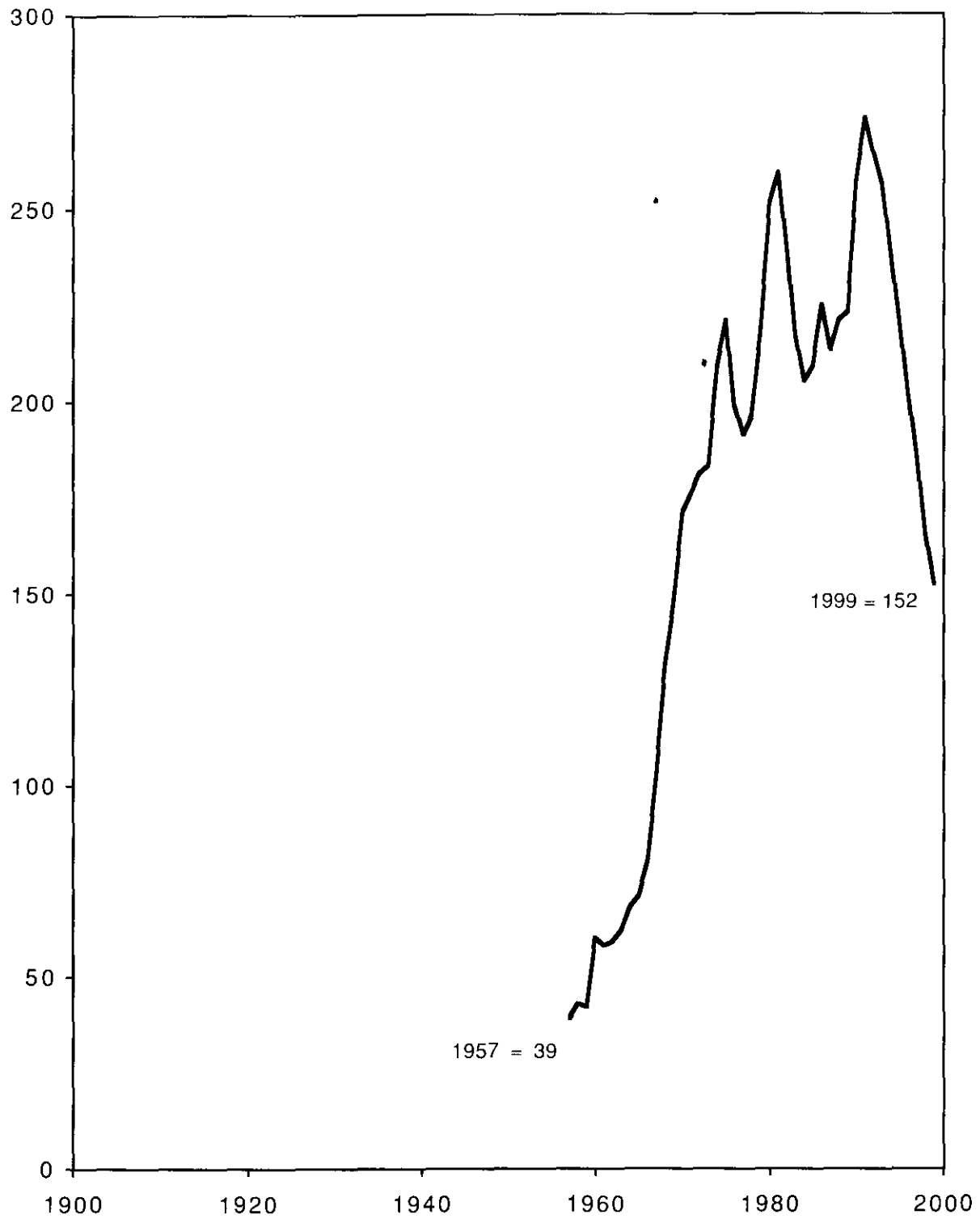
Homicides

Per 100,000 population per year



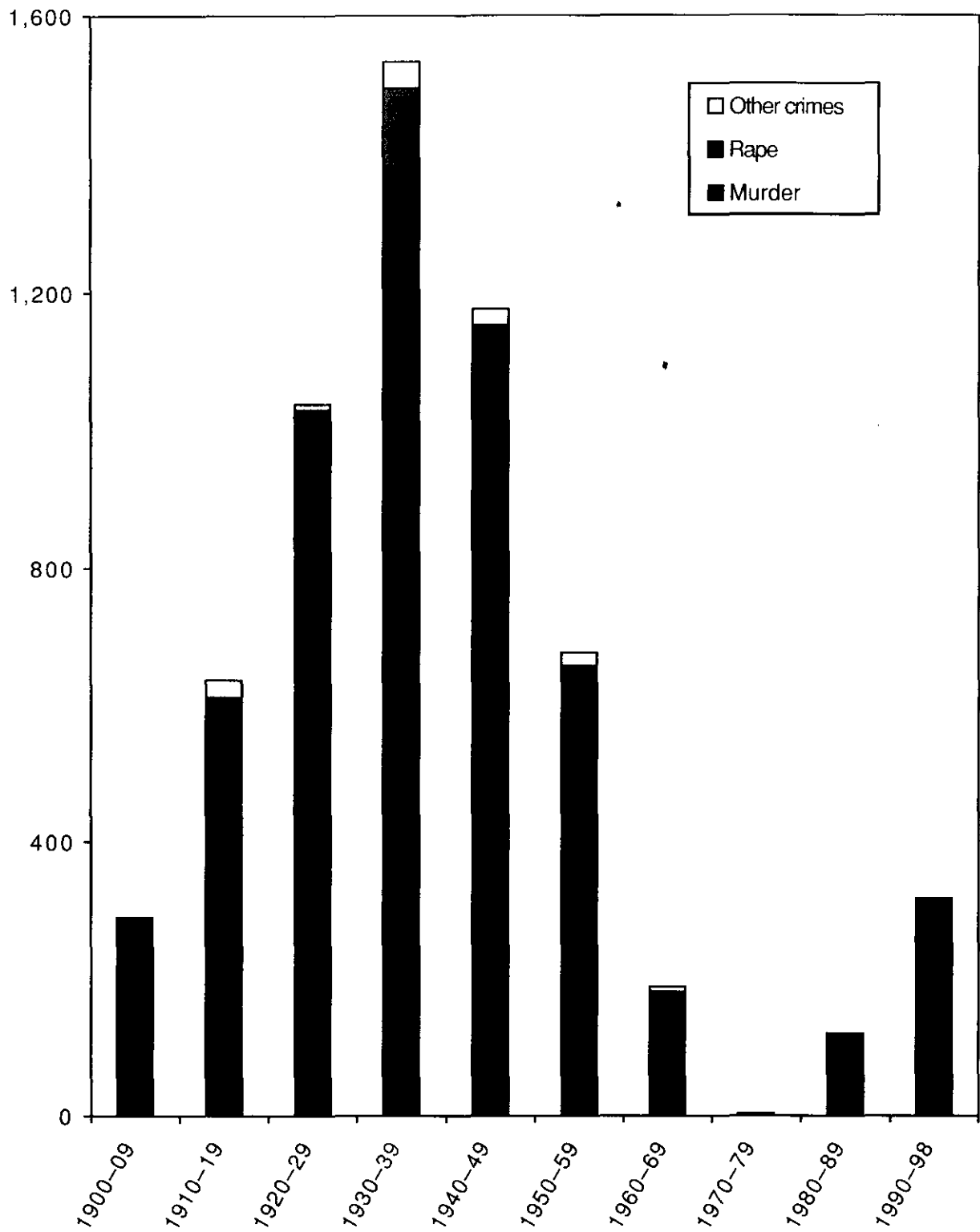
Robberies

Per 100,000 population per year



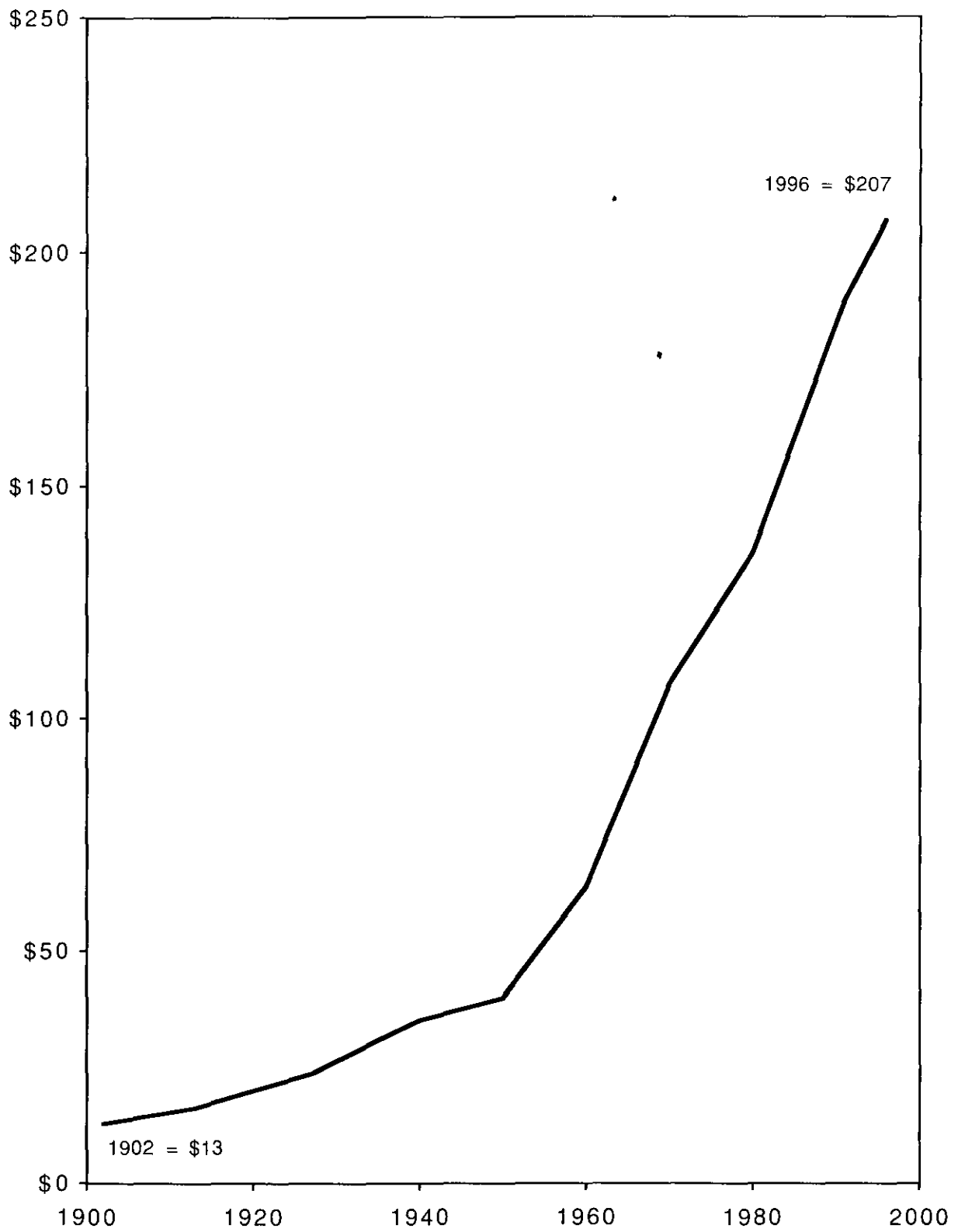
Executions under Civil Authority

Number during time period by type of conviction

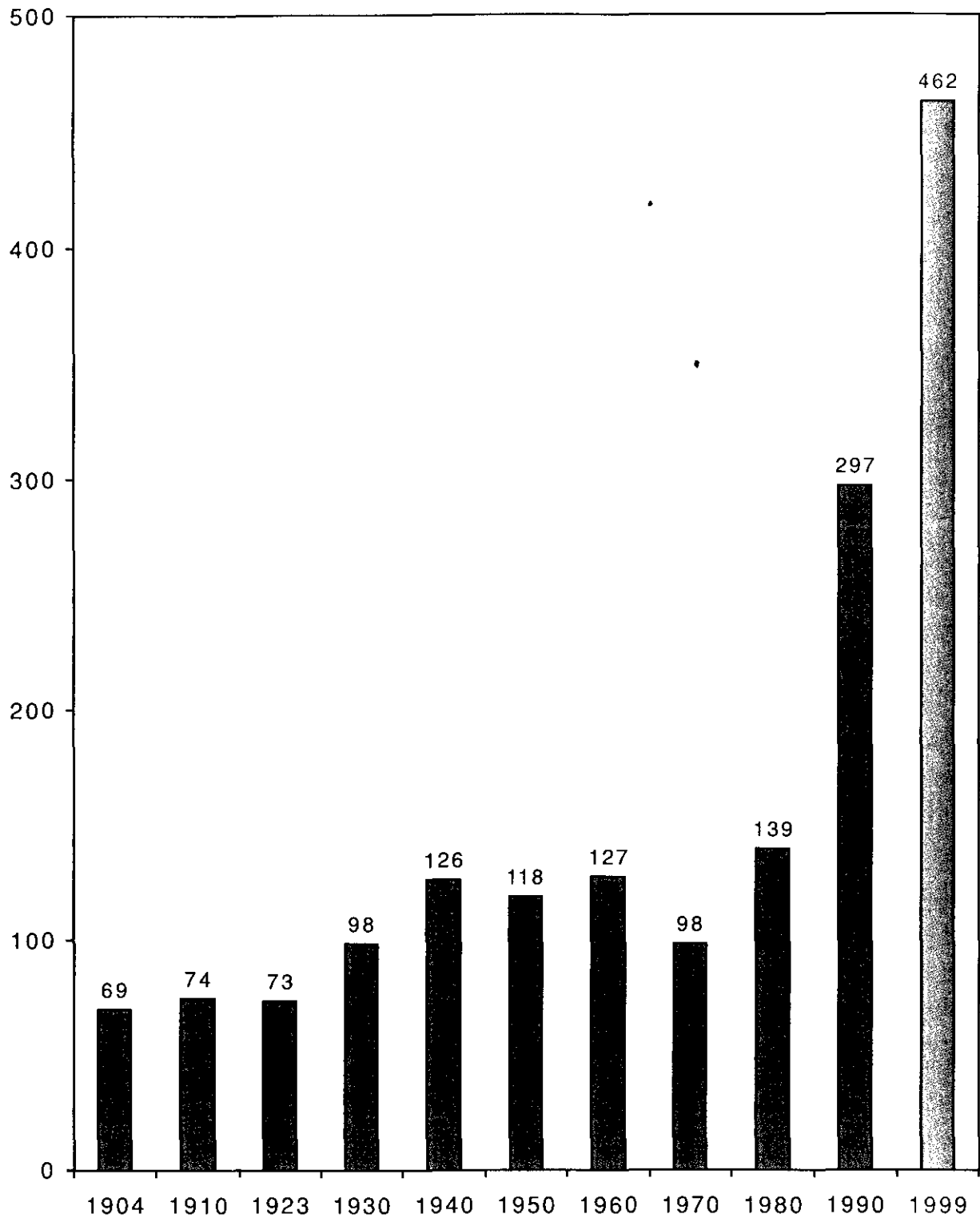


Spending on Police Protection

1999 dollars per capita per year



State and Federal Prisoners
Per 100,000 population



Chapter 13

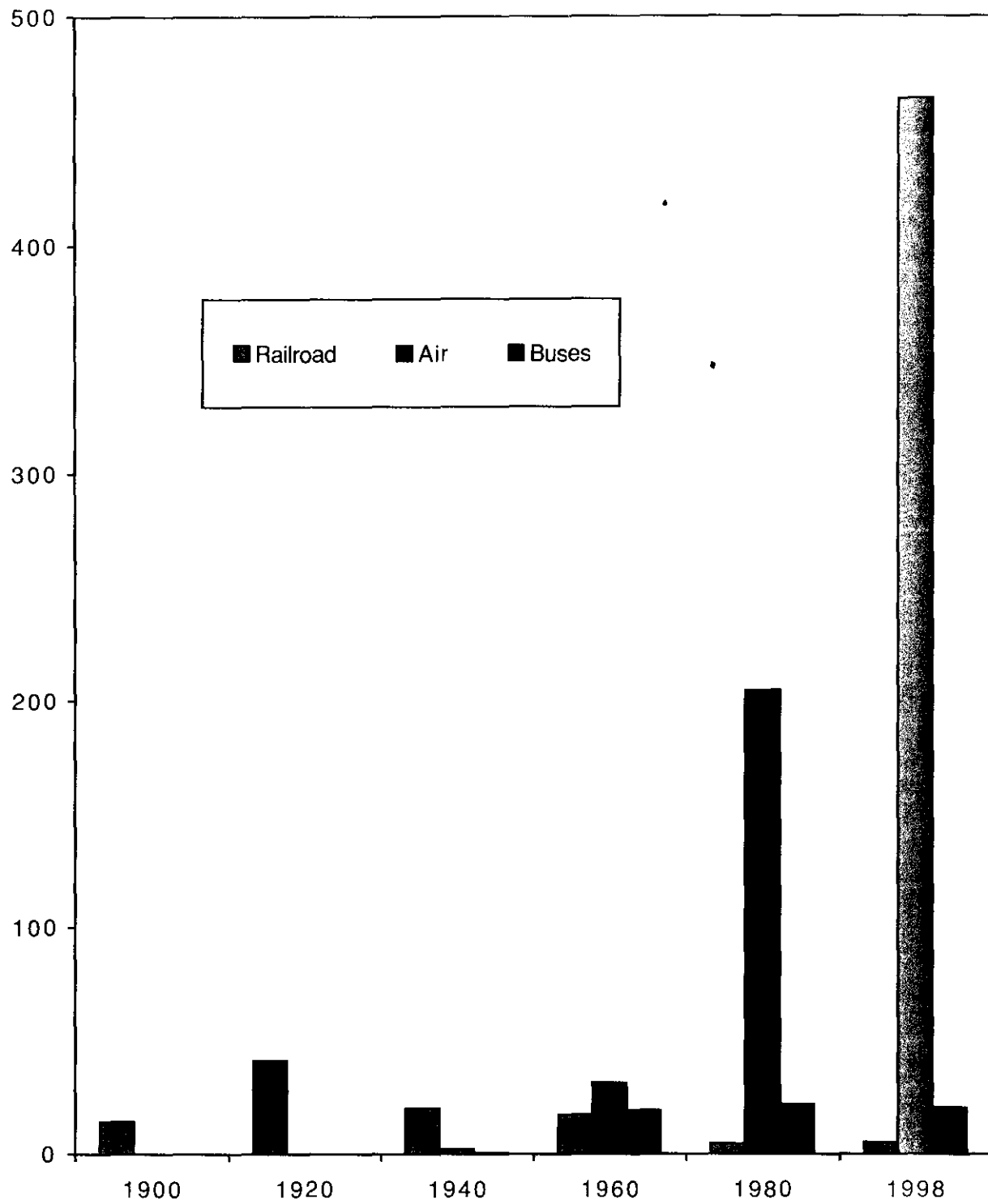
Transportation



Oklahoma migrants stalled on a New Mexico highway in May 1937. In that year, there were twenty-four registered vehicles per mile of surfaced road; sixty years later, there were fifty-seven. Photograph by Dorothea Lange.

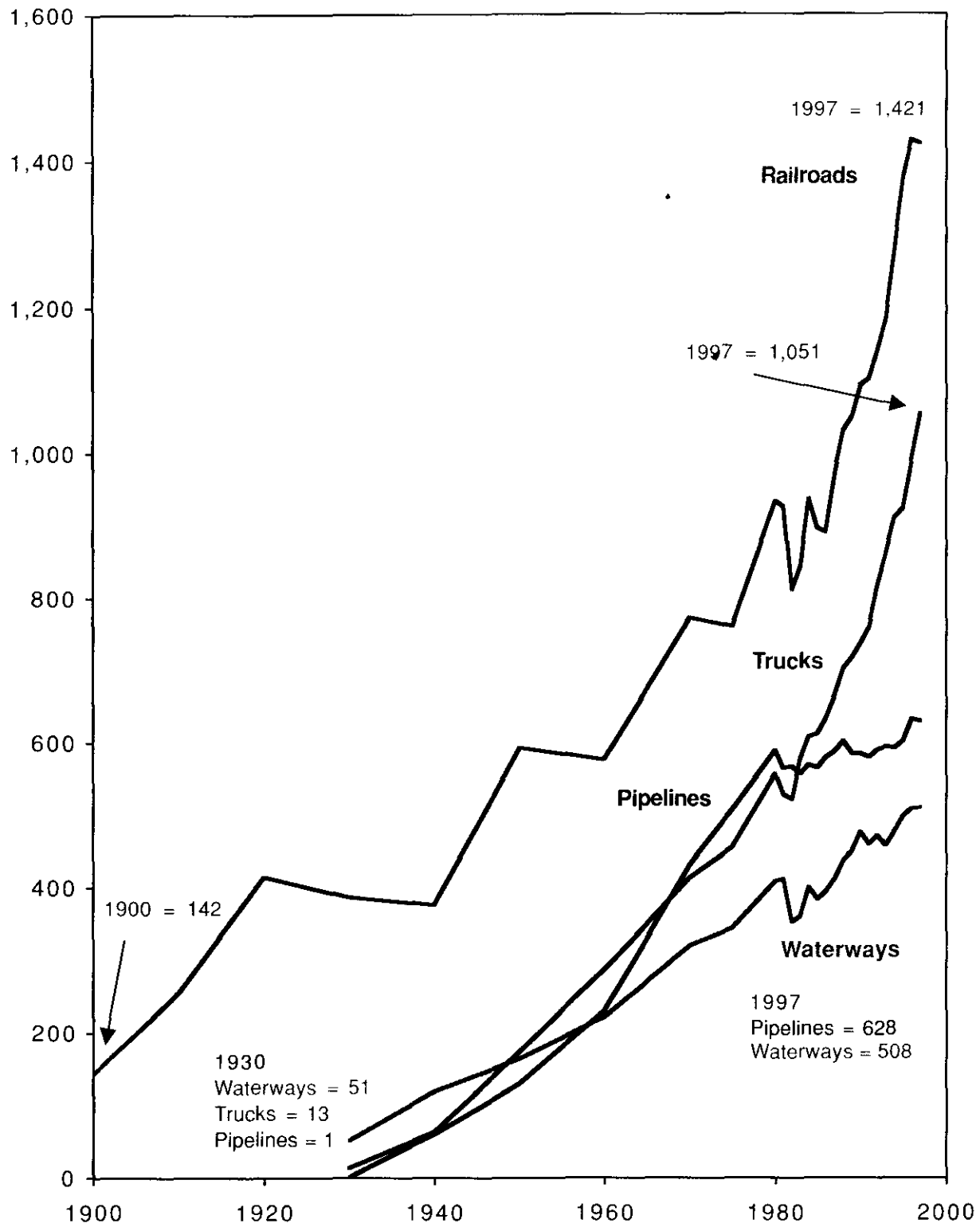
Intercity Common Carriers: Passengers

Billions of passenger-miles per year



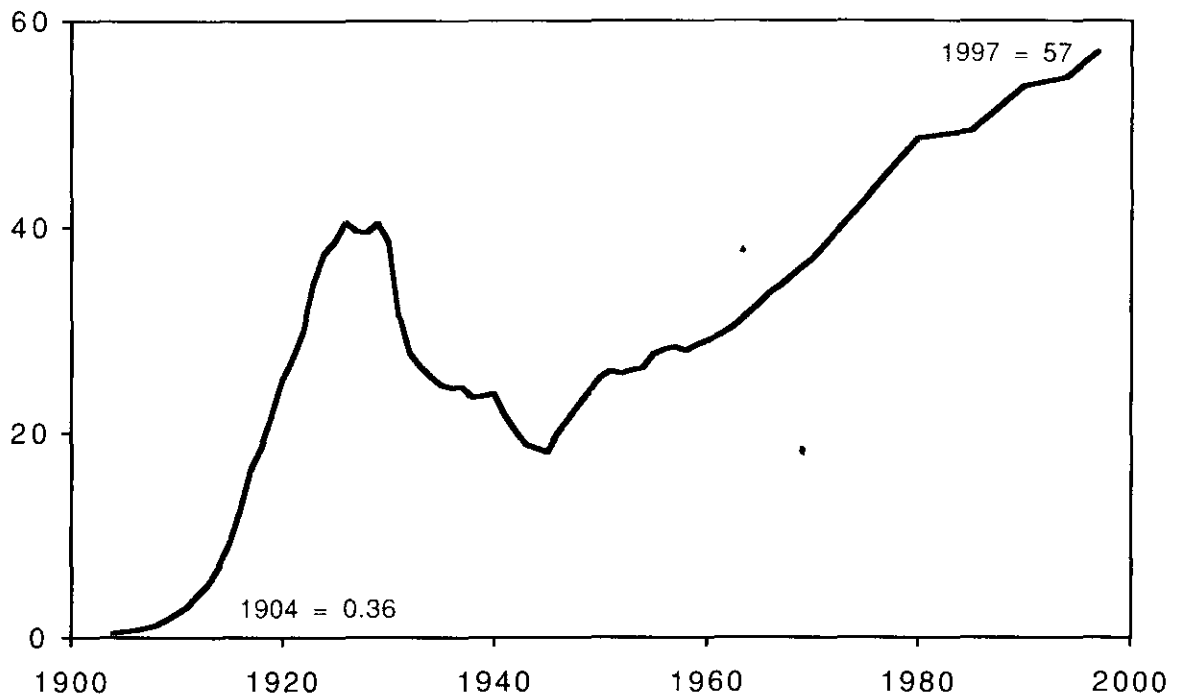
Intercity Common Carriers: Freight

Billions of ton-miles per year



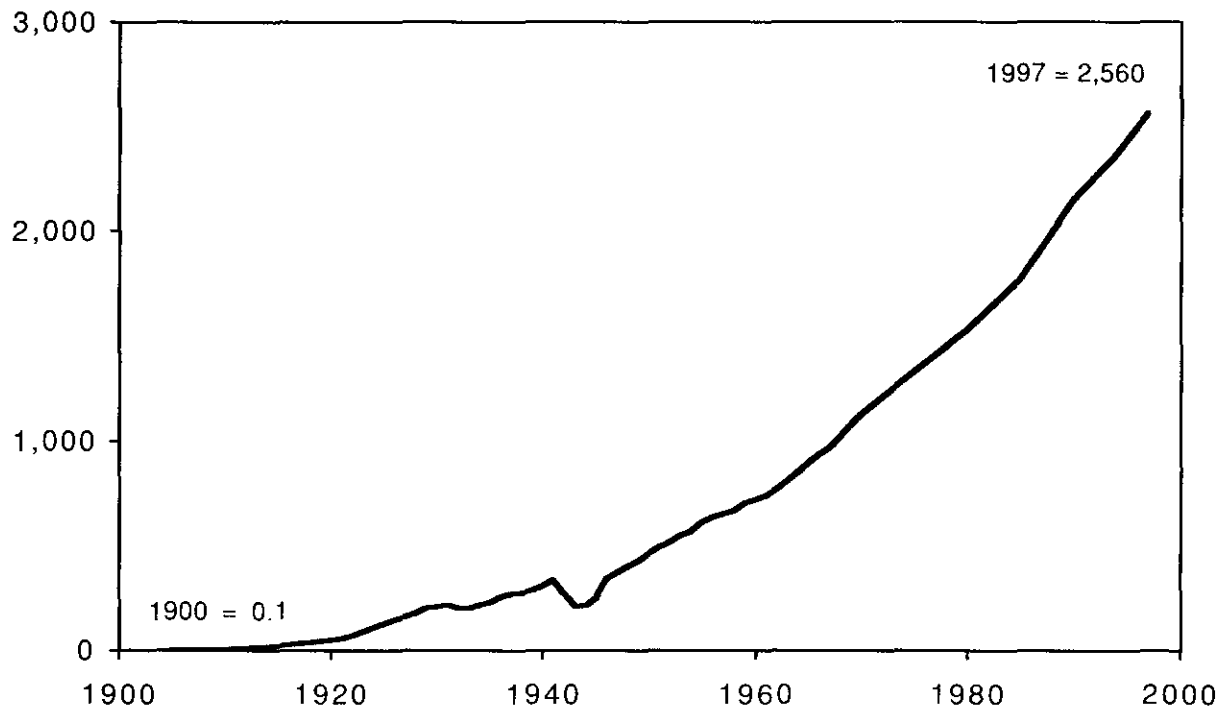
Traffic

Number of registered motor vehicles per mile of surfaced road

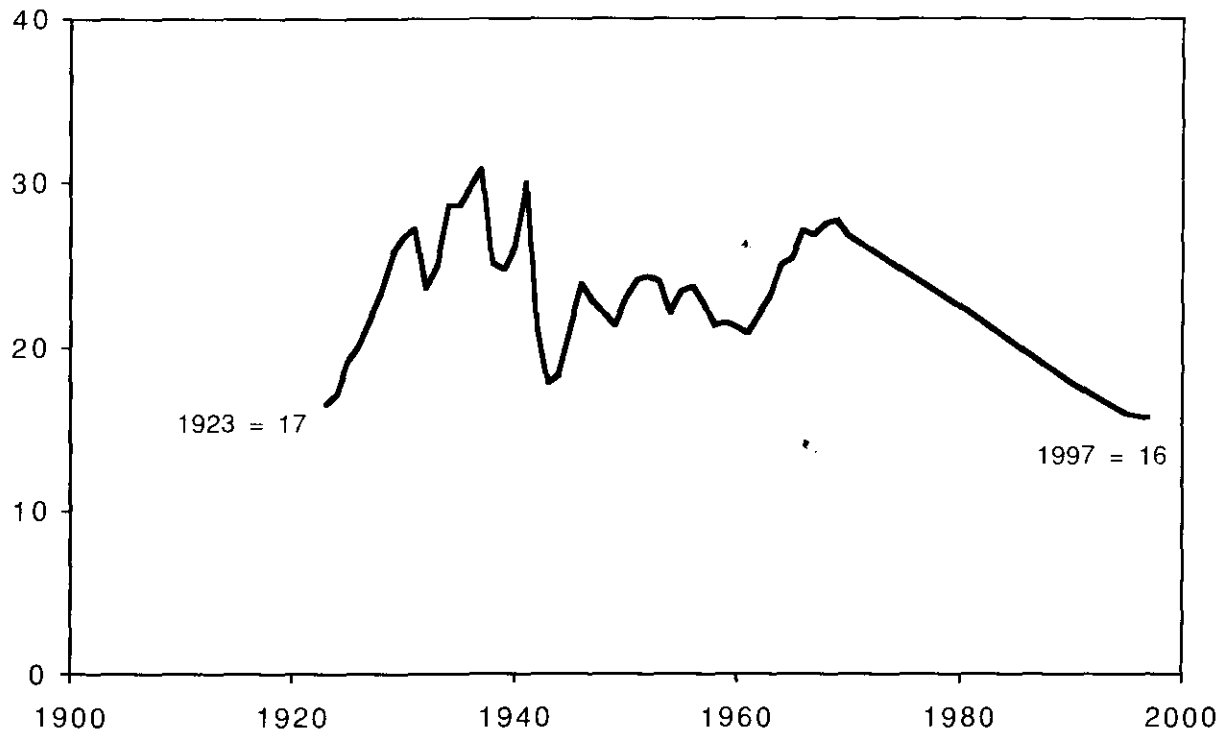


Total Travel by All Motor Vehicles

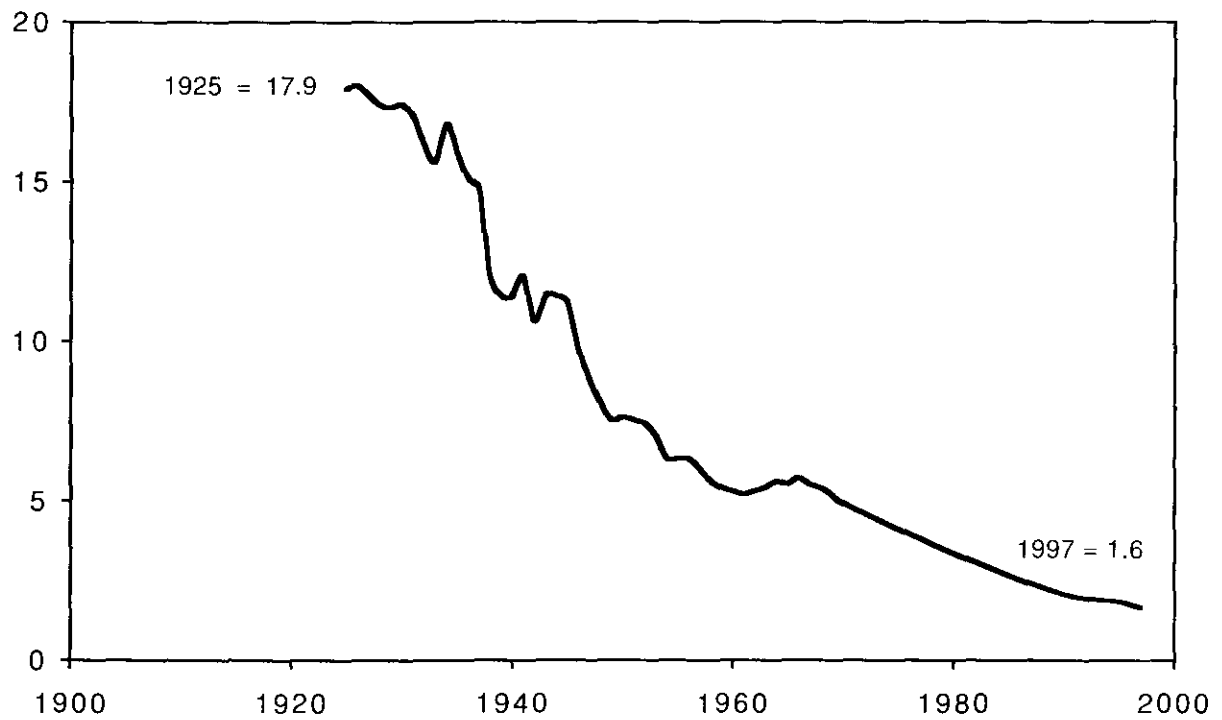
Billions of miles per year



Traffic Deaths
Per 100,000 population per year



Deaths per 100 billion vehicle-miles per year



Bicycles

Millions sold per year

